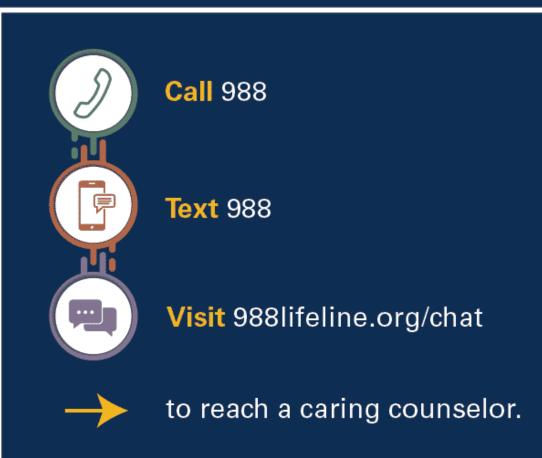


988 Suicide & Crisis LIFELINE

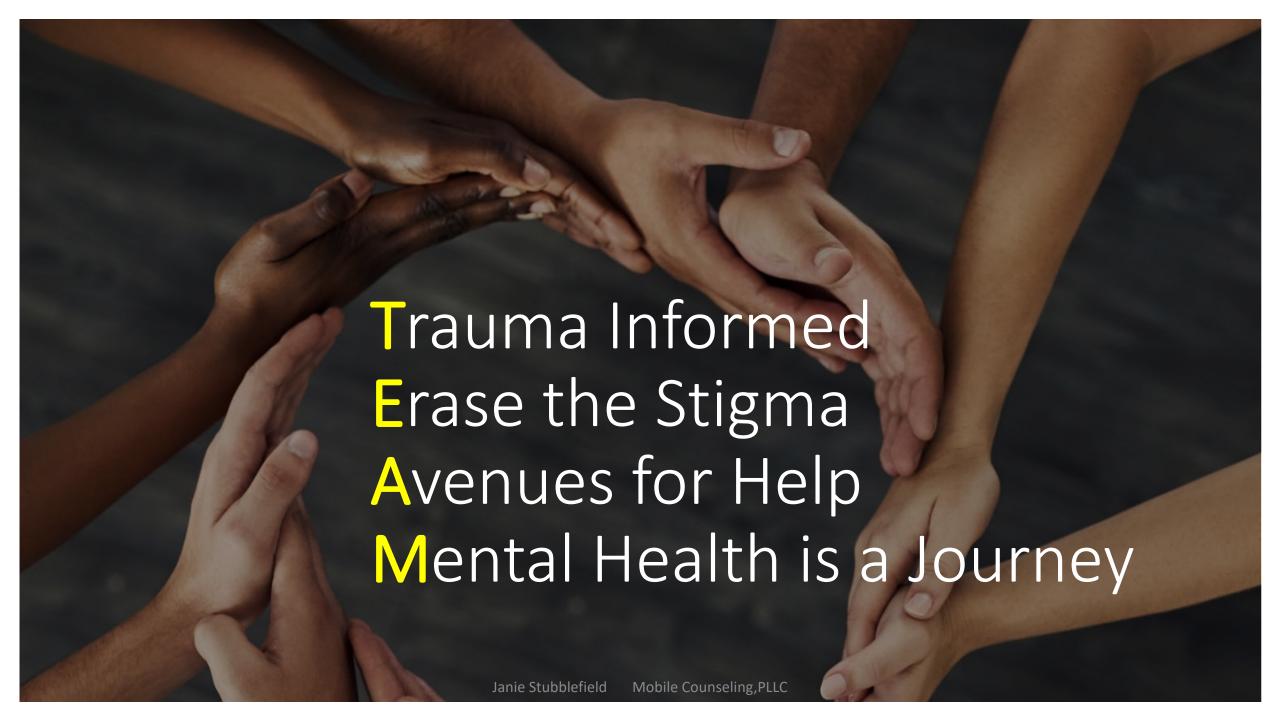
Dial 988 for 24/7 emotional support anywhere in the U.S.



In Texas

- In 2023, over 3.8 million adults have a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder.
- Almost 1 million of our fellow Texans report having had serious thoughts of suicide this year.







Self-actualization

desire to become the most that one can be

Esteem

respect, self-esteem, status, recognition, strength, freedom

Love and belonging friendship, intimacy, family, sense of connection

Safety needs

personal security, employment, resources, health, property

Physiological needs air, water, food, shelter, sleep, clothing, reproduction

Maslow's hierarchy of needs

About Trauma

 Occurs when regular coping strategies are overwhelmed due to an event or situations and how it is experienced by a person

Often goes
 unreported due
 to shame,
 feeling unsafe,
 not recognized
 as trauma

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Abuse



Physical



Emotional



Neglect



Physical



Household dysfunction





Incarcerated relative

Substance use



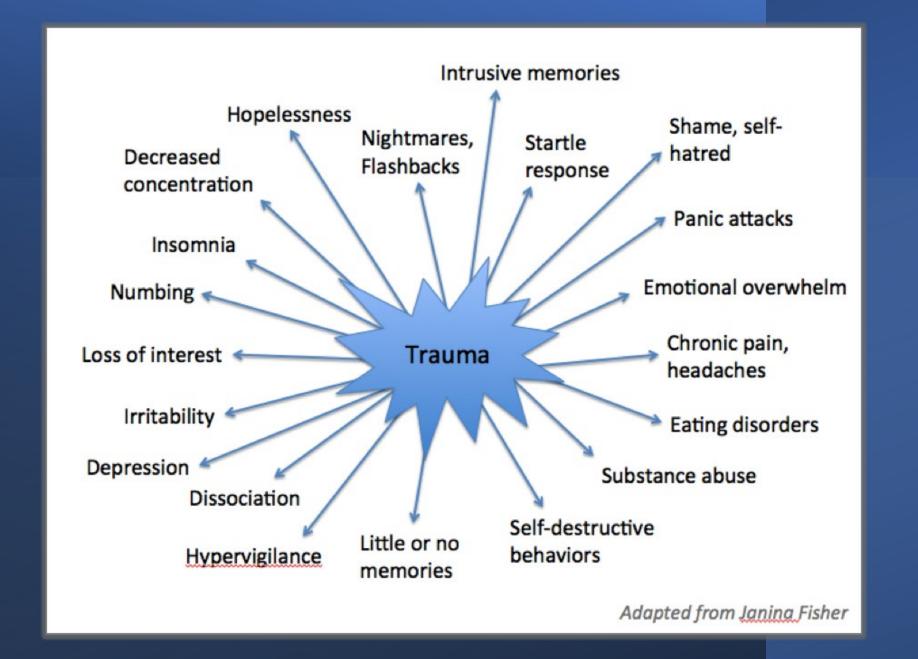


Divorce

Mental disorders



Mother treated violently





Possible Traumatic Reactions

- Traumatic reactions may include:
 - Intense and ongoing emotional upset
 - Depressive symptoms
 - Anxiety
 - Behavioral changes
 - Difficulties with attention

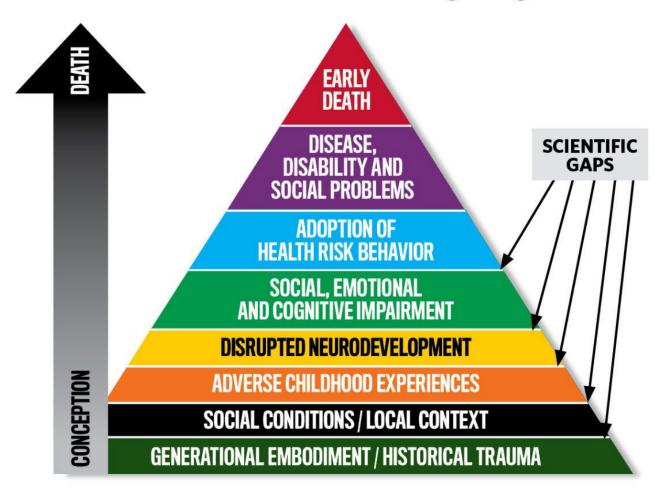
- Academic/Work performance
- Nightmares
- Difficulty with sleeping/nightmares
- Physical aches and pains

PEOPLE WHO HAVE EXPERIENCED TRAUMA ARE:



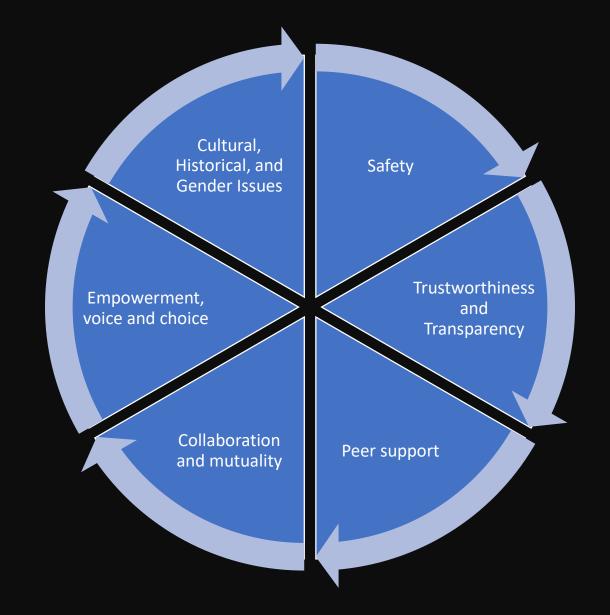
THE ACES PYRAMID

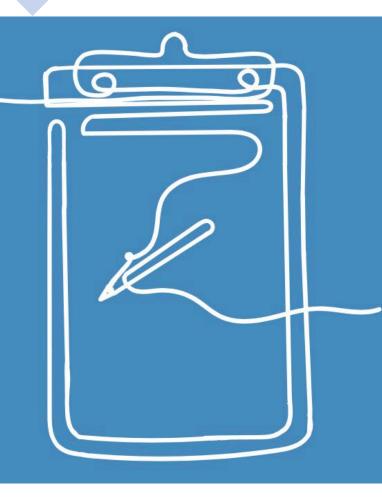
How ACEs influence health and well-being throughout life



Trauma-Informed Interventions/Care

 Trauma Informed Care emphasizes physical, psychological and emotional safety for both caregiver (you) and consumer (clients), and helps survivors rebuild a sense of control and empowerment. SAMHSA's Six Key Principles of a Trauma-Informed Approach





WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

TRAUMA

an emotional injury that affects performance and well-being.

TRAUMA-INFORMED WORKPLACE

an organization that operates with an understanding of trauma and its negative effects on employees, clients and the communities the company serves, while working to mitigate those effects.

Source: Katharine Manning, author of *The Empathetic Workplace: 5 Steps to a Compassionate, Calm, and Confident Response to Trauma on the Job.*

IMPACT OF MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES AT WORK



Absenteeism:

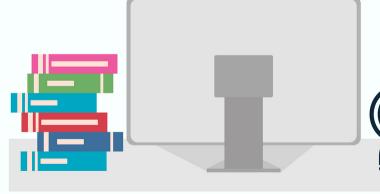
Employees who are dealing with mental health issues are more likely to take time off work.



Accidents and Errors:

Mental health problems can lead to accidents due to stress, anxiety, or a lack of concentration.







Presenteeism:

This occurs when a person is physically present at work but is not working to their full potential.



When employees are struggling with their mental health, it can lead to reduced productivity.





1 in 6

people experience mental health problems in the workplace



12 billion

working days are lost every year to depression and anxiety.



Happy employees are

13%

more productive



45%

of workers in construction and engineering have taken time off due to poor mental wellbeing



The education sector had a turnover rate of

70%

in 2020-2021, showing a steep decline in mental wellbeing



54%

of employees in the tech industry work more on weekends and in the evenings than before Covid

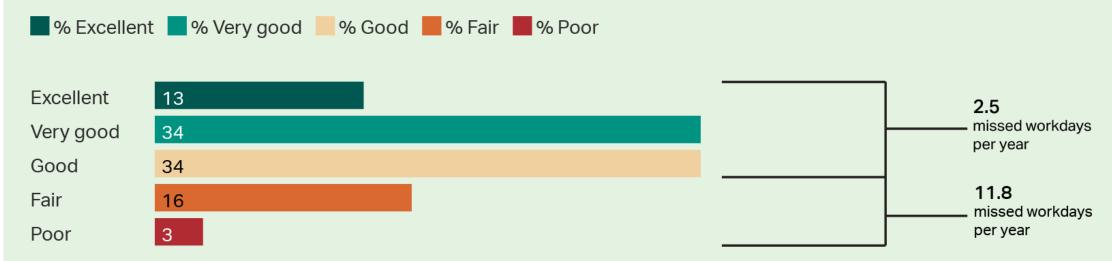


86%

of finance organisations experienced an increase in demand for mental health support in 2021

Impact of Worker Mental Health on Unplanned Missed Workdays Annually

Overall, would you say your mental health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor? In the last month, how many workdays have you missed due to poor mental health?**



^{*}Controlling for age, gender, household income, education, race, ethnicity, marital status and region

GALLUP PANEL, AUG. 23-SEPT. 7, 2022



^{**}Extrapolated to a 12-month period

Mental health

39%

of 6-16 year olds

experienced a deterioration from 2017-21, while

22%

saw improvement 53%

of 17-23 year olds

experienced a deterioration from 2017-21, while

15%

improvement

Erase the Stigma





If physical diseases were treated like mental illness...







This is what mental health stigma looks like:

"Toughen up"

"Just snap out of it"

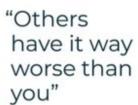
"Suck it up"

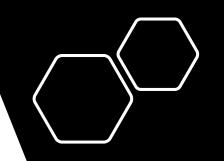
"No one said life would be easy"

"Others

"You chose this"

"Cheer up"





Erase the Stigma

MENTAL HEALTH CONDITIONS ARE RARE IN POPULAR FILMS

Across 100 top-grossing films of 2016 and 100 top-grossing films of 2019...

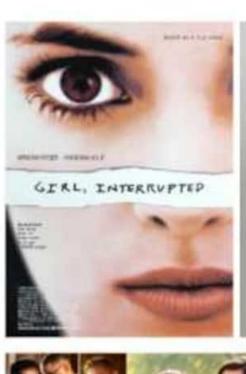
OUT OF 4,598 CHARACTERS IN 100 TOP FILMS FROM 2016 **EXPERIENCE A** MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION RATIO OF MALES TO FEMALES 1.5:1

OUT OF 4,502 CHARACTERS IN 100 TOP FILMS FROM 2019 **EXPERIENCE A** MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION RATIO OF MALES TO FEMALES 1.4:1

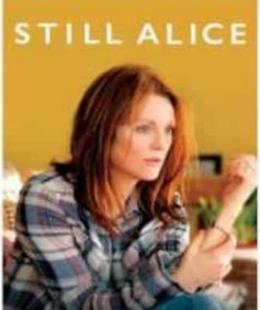
IN THE U.S. POPULATION 21% **EXPERIENCE A** MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION **RATIO OF MALES** TO FEMALES 1:1.5



Historical Depictions

















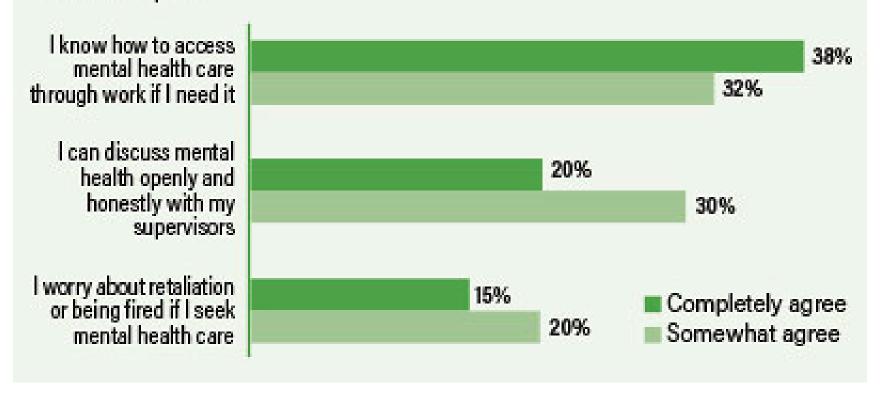


Ways to Combat Stigma

Understand Educate Share Listen Share Educate Understand Share real life Listen to and Share resources yourself and that mental examples of support others with friends your family health has a people with and family mental health range of disorders symptoms

Respondents Worry About Retaliation If They Seek Mental Health Care

Respondents to an APA survey were asked to indicate whether they agree or disagree with the following statements about mental health in the workplace.





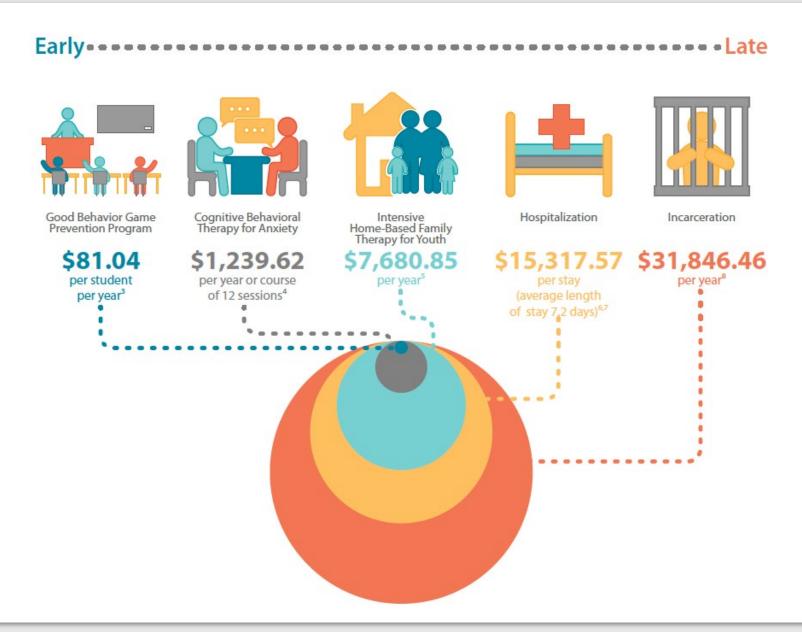
MENTAL HEALTH CONTINUUM MODEL

HEALTHY	REACTING	INJURED	ILL
Normal fluctuations in mood Takes things in stride Good sense of humour Consistent performance Physically & socially active Confident in self & others Drinking in moderation	Nervousness, irritability Sadness, overwhelmed Displaced sarcasm Procrastination Forgetfulness Trouble sleeping Low energy Muscle tension, headaches Missing an occasional class or deadline Decreased social activity Drinking regularly or in binges to manage stress	Anxiety, anger Pervasive sadness, tearfulness, hopelessness, worthlessness Negative attitude Difficulty concentrating Trouble making decisions Decreased performance, regularly missing classes/deadlines, or over work Restless, disturbed sleep Avoidance, social withdrawal Increase used of alcohol- hard to control	Excessive anxiety Panic attacks Easily enraged, aggressive Depressed mood, numb Cannot concentrate Inability to make decisions Cannot fall asleep/stay asleep Constant fatigue, illness Absent from social events/classes Suicidal thoughts/intent Unusual sensory experiences (hearing or seeing things) Alcohol or other addiction
Nurture support systems.	Recognize limits, take breaks, identify problems early, seek support.	Tune into own signs of distress. Talk to someone, ask for help. Make self-care a priority. Don't withdraw.	Seek professional care. Follow recommendations.

Levels of Care

- Counseling Individual and Family
- Psychiatry medication management
- Outpatient Services
 - IOP Intensive Outpatient Program (3-4 half-days per week)
 - PHP Partial Hospitalization Program (4-5 days per week)
- Inpatient Psychiatric Hospital
 - 1-30 days









Journal your feelings.





Practice writing gratitude lists.



Take a social media break.





Go outside and get active.



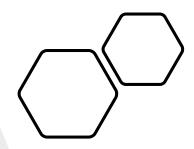
Establish a bedtime routine.



Try breathing exercises.



Share your feelings with someone you trust.



@girlscouts

Every \$1 invested in prevention



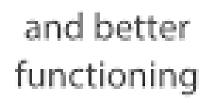
can yield \$2-\$4 in saved costs

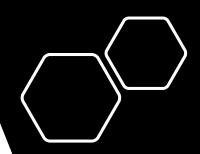














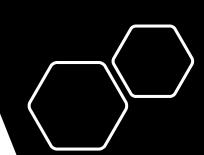
Major Depressive Disorder



Associated with 27 lost work days each year per employee with MDD



per employee with MDD



THE ANNUAL COST OF UNTREATED MENTAL ILLNESS



EMERGENCY ROOM CARE

\$38.5 billion 1



INCARCERATION

\$37 billion ^{2,3}



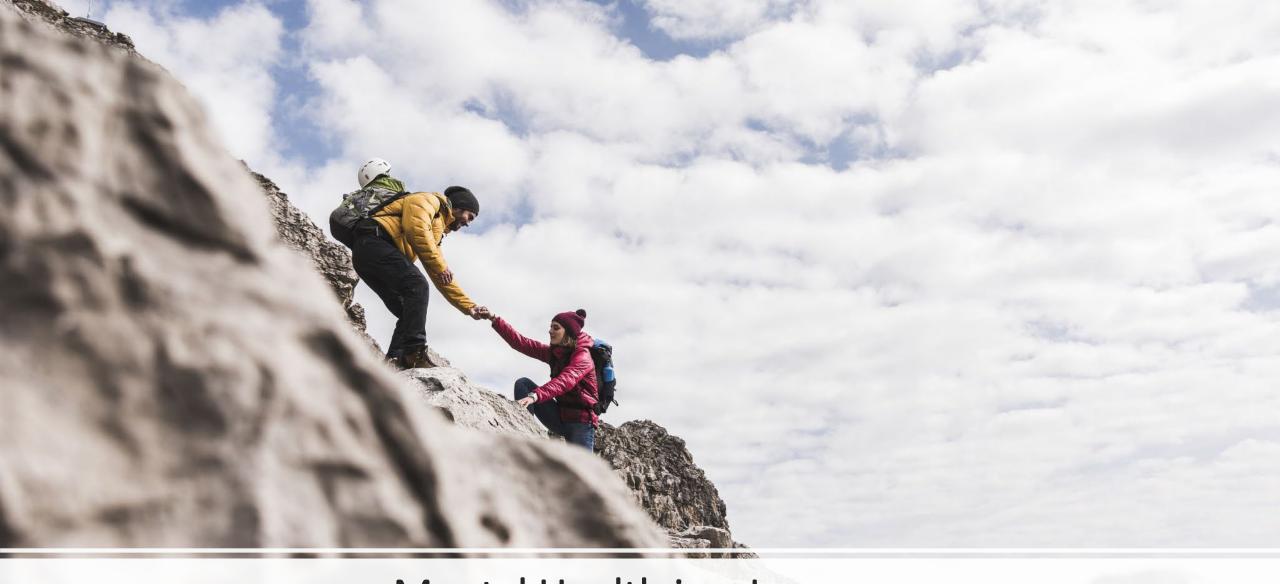
MEDICAL COMORBIDITIES

\$132.6 - \$351 billion, est.⁴



LOST PRODUCTIVITY

\$193.2 billion 5



Mental Health is a Journey

3 Steps for



Better Mental Health

Breathing

Body

Breaks

TAKE A DEEP BREATH

Try to focus on controlling the rate, rhythm and depth of your breathing. One exercise that may help is to breathe in through your nose for 6 seconds, pause, then gently breathe out for 6 seconds.

BODY

Staying active and eating well helps your body stay healthy so it can function well. Getting enough sleep is also important to mental health, so be sure to give yourself time to sleep if you are tired.

GIVE YOURSELF SOME "ME TIME"

Sometimes all you need is a 5-minute break to help your mental health. If you are feeling overwhelmed, take some time to be alone. Try some breathing exercises on your break or do an activity that you enjoy.







No Shame/Only Support

Mental Health is a **TEAM** Effort:

- <u>T</u>rauma Informed Workplace
- Erase the stigma
- Avenues for help
- Mental health is a journey



Books for Employers

Invest in Your People:

- Atlas of the Heart by Brené Brown
- Strengths Based Leadership by Tom Rath
- The 3-Day Effect by Florence Williams
- The Dream Manager by Matthew Kelly
- The Energy Bus by Jon Gordon
- The Speed of Trust by Stephen M. R. Covey

Movies for Reference

- Still Alice dementia, Alzheimer Disease
- Girl, Interrupted depression
- A Beautiful Mind schizophrenia
- To the Bone eating disorders/
- Aviator obsessive-compulsive disorder
- Rain Man autism
- The King's Speech social anxiety disorder
- Basketball Diaries substance abuse







Reference

- http://www.nhchc.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/09/DecHealingHandsWeb.pdf
- Source: http://www.nctsnet.org/sites/default/files/assets/pdfs/what_is_child_traumatic_stress_0.pdf
- http://www.nhchc.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/09/DecHealingHandsWeb.pdf
- Source: http://www.massadvocates.org